

Table 1
Characteristics of the Population in California, by Race, Ethnicity and Nativity: 2006
(thousands, unless otherwise noted)

	ALL ¹	NON-HISPANICS		HISPANICS		
		White	Black	All	Native born	Foreign born
Total	36,458	15,585	2,209	13,088	7,708	5,380
Gender						
Male	18,222	7,722	1,091	6,720	3,887	2,833
Female	18,236	7,863	1,119	6,368	3,821	2,547
Age						
Median (in years)	34	42	33	26	16	37
Age Groups						
Younger than 5	2,684	760	156	1,387	1,349	38
5-17	6,860	2,197	462	3,219	2,835	383
18-29	6,435	2,299	397	2,752	1,541	1,211
30-39	5,366	1,982	314	2,157	720	1,437
40-49	5,434	2,569	360	1,644	541	1,102
50-64	5,767	3,271	326	1,275	451	824
65 and older	3,911	2,508	194	654	270	384
Marital Status (ages 15 and older)						
Married	13,866	6,618	497	4,333	1,370	2,964
Never married	9,726	3,808	805	3,640	2,199	1,442
Divorced/separated/widowed	4,967	2,774	410	1,222	550	672
Fertility (women ages 15 to 44)						
Total number of women	7,837	2,959	501	3,064	1,546	1,518
Women who had a birth in the past 12 months	508	170	30	236	99	136
Unmarried women ² who had a birth in the past 12 months	161	42	20	85	46	39
School Enrollment (ages 5 to 18)						
K-12	6,746	2,168	456	3,157	2,782	375
Educational Attainment (ages 25 and older)						
Less than high school diploma	4,598	845	187	3,039	543	2,495
High school diploma or equivalent	5,350	2,500	370	1,838	819	1,019
Some college	6,448	3,705	500	1,366	801	565
Bachelor's degree or more	6,716	4,195	281	651	368	283
Median Annual Personal Earnings (in dollars)						
All (ages 16 and older with earnings)	\$29,180	\$37,330	\$30,186	\$20,124	\$23,142	\$19,118
Full-time, year-round workers	\$40,248	\$51,316	\$39,241	\$27,167	\$35,217	\$24,149
Persons in Poverty³						
Younger than 18	1,783	259	179	1,185	1,028	157
18-64	2,609	830	226	1,196	365	831
65 and older	312	148	25	87	28	59
Persons in Households by Type of Household⁴						
In family households	30,375	11,852	1,706	11,963	7,077	4,885
In married-couple households	21,982	9,419	763	8,053	4,699	3,354
In non-family households	5,220	3,315	370	912	489	423
Citizenship						
Citizen	30,825	15,074	2,153	9,229	7,708	1,521
Non-citizen	5,632	512	56	3,859	---	3,859
Language (ages 5 and older)						
Speaks only English at home	19,407	13,234	1,916	2,553	2,396	157
Does not speak English at home	14,366	1,591	138	9,148	3,964	5,185
Speaks English very well	7,597	1,121	110	4,555	3,224	1,331
Speaks English less than very well	6,769	470	28	4,594	740	3,853
Hispanic Origin						
Mexican	---	---	---	10,858	6,511	4,346
Central American	---	---	---	1,065	385	680
South American	---	---	---	242	80	162
Caribbean	---	---	---	247	198	49
Other Hispanic	---	---	---	676	534	142
Year of Entry (foreign-born Hispanics only)						
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	---	2,677
1990 to 1999	---	---	---	---	---	1,622
2000 or later	---	---	---	---	---	1,081

¹Includes groups not shown separately, such as Asians, Native Americans and people of mixed race. ²Unmarried women includes those who were never married, divorced or widowed. ³For detailed information on how poverty status is determined, see <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variableDescription.do?memonic=POVERTY>. Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. ⁴The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Note: Analysis is based on the following number of observations: all 345,723, non-Hispanic white 164,490, non-Hispanic black 17,570, Hispanic all 109,090, Hispanic native born 65,327, Hispanic foreign born 43,763. The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2006 ACS (1% IPUMS sample). More information on the source data and sampling error is available at <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/design.shtml> and <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS/accuracy2006.pdf>.

Table 2
Characteristics of Households in California, by Race, Ethnicity and Nativity: 2006

	ALL ¹	NON-HISPANICS		HISPANICS		
		White	Black	All	Native born	Foreign born
Total (in thousands)	12,169	6,525	775	3,194	1,278	1,916
Home Ownership (household heads)						
In owner-occupied homes (in thousands)	7,110	4,314	306	1,527	674	853
In renter-occupied homes (in thousands)	5,059	2,211	469	1,667	604	1,063
Homeownership rate (%)	58.4	66.1	39.5	47.8	52.7	44.5
Household Annual Income (in dollars)						
Median	\$56,347	\$65,402	\$40,248	\$43,568	\$51,316	\$39,845
Household Size						
Average number of persons	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6

¹Includes groups not shown separately, such as Asians, Native Americans and people of mixed race.

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race, ethnicity and nativity of the household head. Analysis is based on the following number of observations: all 125,071, non-Hispanic white 72,747, non-Hispanic black 6,670, Hispanic all 28,331, Hispanic native born 11,736, Hispanic foreign born 16,595. The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2006 ACS (1% IPUMS sample). More information on the source data and sampling error is available at <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/design.shtml> and <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS/accuracy2006.pdf>.

Table 3
Employment by Industry and Occupation in California, by Race, Ethnicity and Nativity: 2006
(thousands, unless otherwise noted)

	ALL ¹	NON-HISPANICS		HISPANICS		
		White	Black	All	Native born	Foreign born
Employment Status (civilians ages 16 and older)						
Employed	16,786	7,765	886	5,536	2,290	3,246
Unemployed	1,179	425	116	467	233	233
Not in labor force	9,892	4,735	654	2,915	1,356	1,558
Unemployment rate (%)	6.6	5.2	11.6	7.8	9.3	6.7
Industries²						
Construction, agriculture and mining	1,640	660	27	862	202	659
Manufacturing	1,807	677	49	726	205	521
Trade and transportation	3,180	1,362	197	1,124	550	574
Information, finance and other services	10,159	5,067	613	2,824	1,332	1,493
Occupations²						
Management, professional and related occupations	6,134	3,600	331	997	613	384
Services	2,522	860	145	1,181	344	837
Sales and office support	4,354	2,113	264	1,294	783	512
Construction, extraction and farming	1,275	409	25	783	163	620
Maintenance, production, transportation and material moving	2,501	781	120	1,280	387	893

¹Includes groups not shown separately, such as Asians, Native Americans and people of mixed race. ²Currently employed civilians ages 16 and older.

Note: Analysis is based on the following number of observations: all 268,444, non-Hispanic white 137,681, non-Hispanic black 13,608, Hispanic all 74,788, Hispanic native born 33,783, Hispanic foreign born 41,005. The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2006 ACS (1% IPUMS sample). More information on the source data and sampling error is available at <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/design.shtml> and <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS/accuracy2006.pdf>.