

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2006-2008  
 Data Set: 2006-2008 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Modesto city, California

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.  
 For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Social	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Family households (families)	47,051	1,270	69.9%	1.5
With own children under 18 years	24,579	1,137	36.5%	1.5
Married-couple family	33,191	1,203	49.3%	1.8
With own children under 18 years	16,119	924	24.0%	1.3
Male householder, no wife present, family	4,935	753	7.3%	1.1
With own children under 18 years	2,541	621	3.8%	0.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	8,925	880	13.3%	1.3
With own children under 18 years	5,919	737	8.8%	1.1
Nonfamily households	20,245	1,068	30.1%	1.5
Householder living alone	16,122	876	24.0%	1.2
65 years and over	6,332	603	9.4%	0.9
Households with one or more people under 18 years	26,826	1,123	39.9%	1.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	16,137	625	24.0%	1

Average household size	2.99	0.06	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.6	0.07	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>201,308</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>201,308</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	67,296	1,193	33.4%	0.6
Spouse	33,393	1,235	16.6%	0.6
Child	69,401	2,595	34.5%	0.9
Other relatives	19,685	2,564	9.8%	1.2
Nonrelatives	11,533	1,388	5.7%	0.7
Unmarried partner	4,916	656	2.4%	0.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>75,373</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>75,373</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	26,553	1,789	35.2%	1.6
Now married, except separated	37,243	1,303	49.4%	1.6
Separated	1,296	345	1.7%	0.5
Widowed	2,898	759	3.8%	1
Divorced	7,383	962	9.8%	1.3
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>80,542</b>	<b>1,652</b>	<b>80,542</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	21,915	1,189	27.2%	1.3
Now married, except separated	37,067	1,515	46.0%	1.7
Separated	2,115	388	2.6%	0.5
Widowed	8,411	777	10.4%	0.9
Divorced	11,034	1,108	13.7%	1.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>3,071</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>3,071</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,182	424	38.5%	9.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	44	15	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	60	11	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	34	24	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	114	25	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	18	8	(X)	(X)

<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>4,389</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>4,389</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Responsible for grandchildren	1,115	403	25.4%	8.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	184	149	4.2%	3.2
1 or 2 years	345	149	7.9%	3.2
3 or 4 years	215	250	4.9%	5.6
5 or more years	371	157	8.5%	3.8
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Who are female	578	218	51.8%	8.9
Who are married	690	349	61.9%	15.8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>58,246</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>58,246</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Nursery school, preschool	2,577	576	4.4%	0.9
Kindergarten	2,336	537	4.0%	0.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	26,079	1,347	44.8%	1.8
High school (grades 9-12)	14,054	1,081	24.1%	1.5
College or graduate school	13,200	1,097	22.7%	1.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>126,172</b>	<b>2,576</b>	<b>126,172</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	14,216	2,003	11.3%	1.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13,089	1,277	10.4%	1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	33,970	2,073	26.9%	1.6
Some college, no degree	32,673	1,788	25.9%	1.4

Associate's degree	8,846	747	7.0%	0.6
Bachelor's degree	15,726	1,151	12.5%	1
Graduate or professional degree	7,652	817	6.1%	0.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.4%	1.8	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.5%	1.1	(X)	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>145,230</b>	<b>3,268</b>	<b>145,230</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	12,976	856	8.9%	0.6
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>201,075</b>	<b>4,486</b>	<b>201,075</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Same house	161,984	4,447	80.6%	1.8
Different house in the U.S.	37,924	3,959	18.9%	1.8
Same county	30,146	3,635	15.0%	1.7
Different county	7,778	1,634	3.9%	0.8
Same state	5,536	1,492	2.8%	0.7
Different state	2,242	769	1.1%	0.4
Abroad	1,167	510	0.6%	0.3
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>204,070</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>204,070</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	170,744	4,155	83.7%	1

Born in United States	165,372	4,148	81.0%	1.1
State of residence	131,442	4,250	64.4%	1.4
Different state	33,930	1,769	16.6%	0.9
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	5,372	997	2.6%	0.5
Foreign born	33,326	2,271	16.3%	1
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>33,326</b>	<b>2,271</b>	<b>33,326</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	12,668	1,253	38.0%	3.5
Not a U.S. citizen	20,658	2,039	62.0%	3.5
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>38,698</b>	<b>2,407</b>	<b>38,698</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>5,372</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>5,372</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	350	260	6.5%	4.8
Entered before 2000	5,022	977	93.5%	4.8
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>33,326</b>	<b>2,271</b>	<b>33,326</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	6,446	1,201	19.3%	3
Entered before 2000	26,880	1,789	80.7%	3
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>33,326</b>	<b>2,271</b>	<b>33,326</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	1,870	428	5.6%	1.2
Asia	9,276	1,023	27.8%	2.9
Africa	149	161	0.4%	0.5
Oceania	1,602	630	4.8%	1.8
Latin America	19,947	1,898	59.9%	3.4
Northern America	482	232	1.4%	0.7
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>187,659</b>	<b>4,026</b>	<b>187,659</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	121,731	3,150	64.9%	1.5

Language other than English	65,928	3,509	35.1%	1.5
Speak English less than "very well"	24,351	2,004	13.0%	1
Spanish	47,104	2,908	25.1%	1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	16,681	1,851	8.9%	0.9
Other Indo-European languages	8,594	1,394	4.6%	0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	3,219	720	1.7%	0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	7,133	1,019	3.8%	0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	3,073	709	1.6%	0.4
Other languages	3,097	1,062	1.7%	0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	1,378	504	0.7%	0.3
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>204,070</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>204,070</b>	<b>(X)</b>
American	6,587	1,203	3.2%	0.6
Arab	1,023	757	0.5%	0.4
Czech	342	229	0.2%	0.1
Danish	1,523	530	0.7%	0.3
Dutch	4,826	1,280	2.4%	0.6
English	16,312	1,655	8.0%	0.8
French (except Basque)	6,320	1,187	3.1%	0.6
French Canadian	655	265	0.3%	0.1
German	23,922	2,616	11.7%	1.3
Greek	1,120	573	0.5%	0.3
Hungarian	500	241	0.2%	0.1
Irish	20,732	1,921	10.2%	1
Italian	7,781	1,009	3.8%	0.5
Lithuanian	181	112	0.1%	0.1
Norwegian	2,562	643	1.3%	0.3
Polish	1,831	676	0.9%	0.3
Portuguese	8,317	1,373	4.1%	0.7
Russian	829	407	0.4%	0.2
Scotch-Irish	3,862	747	1.9%	0.4
Scottish	3,043	790	1.5%	0.4
Slovak	0	168	0.0%	0.1
Subsaharan African	622	309	0.3%	0.2
Swedish	3,659	818	1.8%	0.4
Swiss				

Ukrainian	326	266	0.2%	0.1
Welsh	1,564	517	0.8%	0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	264	176	0.1%	0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because they are not mutually exclusive.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of this change, data for disability questions are only available for the 2008 ACS.
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in a foreign country.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO) data, there are some differences between the two data sets.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban and rural areas as defined by the Census Bureau.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to calculate a margin of error.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to calculate an estimate.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test was used to determine if the estimate is significantly different from zero.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area could not be determined.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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<b>Selected Economic</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>152,220</b>	<b>3,415</b>	<b>152,220</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	93,453	2,890	61.4%	1.3
Civilian labor force	93,310	2,873	61.3%	1.3
Employed	84,359	2,529	55.4%	1.3
Unemployed	8,951	1,033	5.9%	0.6
Armed Forces	143	128	0.1%	0.1
Not in labor force	58,767	2,293	38.6%	1.3
<b>Civilian labor force</b>				
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>93,310</b>	<b>2,873</b>	<b>93,310</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	9.6%	1	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>78,692</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>78,692</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	43,969	1,597	55.9%	1.6
Civilian labor force	43,969	1,597	55.9%	1.6
Employed	39,711	1,525	50.5%	1.7
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>17,672</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>17,672</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	10,620	1,216	60.1%	4.7
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>37,104</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>37,104</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	24,942	1,768	67.2%	3.8
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>82,538</b>	<b>2,514</b>	<b>82,538</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	67,631	2,444	81.9%	1.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,209	1,007	8.7%	1.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,111	350	1.3%	0.4
Walked	1,220	321	1.5%	0.4
Other means	2,205	568	2.7%	0.7
Worked at home	3,162	507	3.8%	0.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.9	1.1	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>84,359</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>84,359</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,948	1,428	29.6%	1.4
Service occupations	14,695	1,238	17.4%	1.4
Sales and office occupations	23,606	1,354	28.0%	1.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,159	378	1.4%	0.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	7,384	972	8.8%	1.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,567	1,107	14.9%	1.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>84,359</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>84,359</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,380	367	1.6%	0.4
Construction	6,336	877	7.5%	1
Manufacturing	10,396	879	12.3%	1
Wholesale trade	4,004	674	4.7%	0.8
Retail trade	11,485	1,036	13.6%	1.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,650	551	4.3%	0.7
Information	1,222	354	1.4%	0.4

Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4,154	586	4.9%	0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	7,670	1,058	9.1%	1.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	19,668	1,526	23.3%	1.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	7,248	881	8.6%	1
Other services, except public administration	4,206	715	5.0%	0.8
Public administration	2,940	516	3.5%	0.6
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>84,359</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>84,359</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	66,539	2,171	78.9%	1.4
Government workers	12,003	1,088	14.2%	1.2
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5,651	734	6.7%	0.8
Unpaid family workers	166	108	0.2%	0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,239	504	4.8%	0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,121	616	6.1%	0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8,504	799	12.6%	1.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,286	806	9.3%	1.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10,512	903	15.6%	1.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13,072	982	19.4%	1.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,425	902	12.5%	1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,362	828	12.4%	1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,506	354	3.7%	0.5
\$200,000 or more	2,269	385	3.4%	0.6
Median household income (dollars)	51,496	1,687	(X)	(X)

Mean household income (dollars)	68,688	2,442	(X)	(X)
With earnings	52,973	1,425	78.7%	1.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	69,730	2,593	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	18,837	900	28.0%	1.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,501	459	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	12,015	888	17.9%	1.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,359	1,778	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	4,674	578	6.9%	0.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,051	841	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,853	523	4.2%	0.8
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	6,561	1,113	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	4,660	681	6.9%	1
<b>Families</b>	<b>47,051</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>47,051</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	2,059	462	4.4%	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,501	408	3.2%	0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,599	637	9.8%	1.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,869	605	8.2%	1.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,325	736	15.6%	1.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9,616	963	20.4%	1.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,730	703	14.3%	1.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,099	751	15.1%	1.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,329	356	4.9%	0.7
\$200,000 or more	1,924	335	4.1%	0.7
Median family income (dollars)	60,088	2,743	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	77,391	3,240	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	23,885	909	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>20,245</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>20,245</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Median nonfamily income (dollars)	31,677	2,502	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	45,162	3,395	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,292	1,372	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	47,494	2,810	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	37,244	1,983	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	11.1%	1.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	17.6%	2.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	22.0%	6.8	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	5.9%	1.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	9.6%	2.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	8.1%	4.8	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	30.7%	4.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	38.4%	5.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	63.4%	17.1	(X)	(X)
All people	14.5%	1.5	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	21.2%	3.1	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	21.1%	3.1	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	26.0%	5.3	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	19.1%	3	(X)	(X)

18 years and over	11.8%	1.1	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	12.8%	1.3	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	5.9%	1.7	(X)	(X)
People in families	13.1%	1.7	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals				
15 years and over	22.2%	2.3	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

·Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

·Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

·Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2000.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Economic Census data, some data are from the 2007 ACS.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas as defined by the Census Bureau.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to calculate a margin of error.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to calculate an estimate.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test is used to determine if the estimate is significantly different from zero.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area could not be determined.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for some geographic areas.

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2006-2008  
 Data Set: 2006-2008 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Modesto city, California

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<b>Selected Housing</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>73,147</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>73,147</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	67,296	1,193	92.0%	1.4
Vacant housing units	5,851	984	8.0%	1.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.9	1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	7.3	2.3	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>73,147</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>73,147</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	52,211	935	71.4%	1.2
1-unit, attached	2,761	437	3.8%	0.6
2 units	2,717	573	3.7%	0.8
3 or 4 units	4,822	588	6.6%	0.8
5 to 9 units	3,141	581	4.3%	0.8
10 to 19 units	1,749	468	2.4%	0.6
20 or more units	3,973	488	5.4%	0.7
Mobile home	1,773	253	2.4%	0.3
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	168	0.0%	0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>73,147</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>73,147</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	1,026	324	1.4%	0.4
Built 2000 to 2004	5,886	564	8.0%	0.8
Built 1990 to 1999	7,836	597	10.7%	0.8
Built 1980 to 1989	16,085	893	22.0%	1.2
Built 1970 to 1979	19,036	1,094	26.0%	1.5
Built 1960 to 1969	7,678	784	10.5%	1.1

Built 1950 to 1959	7,816	710	10.7%	0.9
Built 1940 to 1949	4,296	662	5.9%	0.9
Built 1939 or earlier	3,488	477	4.8%	0.7
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>73,147</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>73,147</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	490	224	0.7%	0.3
2 rooms	1,887	536	2.6%	0.7
3 rooms	6,061	762	8.3%	1
4 rooms	12,929	991	17.7%	1.4
5 rooms	18,398	1,063	25.2%	1.4
6 rooms	16,242	1,117	22.2%	1.5
7 rooms	9,949	955	13.6%	1.3
8 rooms	3,922	651	5.4%	0.9
9 rooms or more	3,269	482	4.5%	0.7
Median rooms	5.3	0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>73,147</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>73,147</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	623	250	0.9%	0.3
1 bedroom	6,776	739	9.3%	1
2 bedrooms	19,630	1,150	26.8%	1.6
3 bedrooms	32,007	1,308	43.8%	1.8
4 bedrooms	11,922	885	16.3%	1.2
5 or more bedrooms	2,189	432	3.0%	0.6
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	40,768	1,142	60.6%	1.6
Renter-occupied	26,528	1,263	39.4%	1.6
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.08	0.08	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.86	0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	20,743	1,208	30.8%	1.7
Moved in 2000 to 2004	20,209	1,085	30.0%	1.5
Moved in 1990 to 1999	13,235	730	19.7%	1
Moved in 1980 to 1989	6,499	633	9.7%	0.9
Moved in 1970 to 1979	3,979	482	5.9%	0.7

Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,631	432	3.9%	0.6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	5,224	621	7.8%	0.9
1 vehicle available	21,329	1,145	31.7%	1.5
2 vehicles available	26,040	1,180	38.7%	1.7
3 or more vehicles available	14,703	869	21.8%	1.3
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	52,579	1,320	78.1%	1.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	665	240	1.0%	0.4
Electricity	13,244	914	19.7%	1.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	168	0.0%	0.1
Coal or coke	0	168	0.0%	0.1
Wood	418	161	0.6%	0.2
Solar energy	0	168	0.0%	0.1
Other fuel	96	78	0.1%	0.1
No fuel used	294	159	0.4%	0.2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	170	133	0.3%	0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	426	143	0.6%	0.2
No telephone service available	562	177	0.8%	0.3
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>67,296</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	63,836	1,127	94.9%	0.9
1.01 to 1.50	2,944	604	4.4%	0.9
1.51 or more	516	214	0.8%	0.3
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>40,768</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>40,768</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Less than \$50,000	969	217	2.4%	0.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	902	216	2.2%	0.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,404	333	3.4%	0.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,566	428	6.3%	1
\$200,000 to \$299,999	9,800	804	24.0%	1.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	20,315	902	49.8%	1.9
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4,467	538	11.0%	1.3
\$1,000,000 or more	345	172	0.8%	0.4
Median (dollars)	332,900	4,744	(X)	(X)

<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>40,768</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>40,768</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	31,207	1,225	76.5%	1.7
Housing units without a mortgage	9,561	661	23.5%	1.7

<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>31,207</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>31,207</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$300	37	44	0.1%	0.1
\$300 to \$499	173	98	0.6%	0.3
\$500 to \$699	417	151	1.3%	0.5
\$700 to \$999	1,975	368	6.3%	1.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6,724	733	21.5%	2.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	7,700	869	24.7%	2.5
\$2,000 or more	14,181	969	45.4%	2.8
Median (dollars)	1,899	55	(X)	(X)

<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>9,561</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>9,561</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$100	0	168	0.0%	0.7
\$100 to \$199	610	208	6.4%	2.1
\$200 to \$299	1,956	355	20.5%	3.2
\$300 to \$399	2,062	333	21.6%	3.4
\$400 or more	4,933	504	51.6%	4.1
Median (dollars)	408	19	(X)	(X)

<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
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<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>31,115</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>31,115</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	7,323	688	23.5%	2.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,983	463	12.8%	1.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,286	511	10.6%	1.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,790	615	12.2%	1.8
35.0 percent or more	12,733	1,028	40.9%	2.8
Not computed	92	70	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>9,515</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>9,515</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	4,063	513	42.7%	4.2
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,751	360	18.4%	3.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,069	204	11.2%	2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	459	183	4.8%	1.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	367	127	3.9%	1.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	325	148	3.4%	1.5
35.0 percent or more	1,481	301	15.6%	3.1
Not computed	46	53	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>25,949</b>	<b>1,259</b>	<b>25,949</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	156	130	0.6%	0.5
\$200 to \$299	631	208	2.4%	0.8
\$300 to \$499	1,174	359	4.5%	1.4
\$500 to \$749	4,765	643	18.4%	2.3
\$750 to \$999	7,483	802	28.8%	2.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	9,138	904	35.2%	3
\$1,500 or more	2,602	562	10.0%	2
Median (dollars)	961	23	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	579	219	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				

<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>25,838</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>25,838</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	2,255	442	8.7%	1.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,592	493	10.0%	1.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,976	546	11.5%	2.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,093	539	12.0%	2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,778	596	10.8%	2.1
35.0 percent or more	12,144	1,011	47.0%	2.8
Not computed	690	247	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those u
- Due to the use of value categories rather than specific amounts collected for each individual housing ur
- The estimate for mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, median mortgage status and selec
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban a

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sam
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample obs
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5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or uppe
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area c
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2006-2008  
 Data Set: 2006-2008 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Modesto city, California

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

ACS Demographic	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>204,070</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>204,070</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	100,775	2,868	49.4%	0.6
Female	103,295	2,418	50.6%	0.6
Under 5 years	16,411	1,180	8.0%	0.5
5 to 9 years	14,502	1,123	7.1%	0.5
10 to 14 years	17,242	1,205	8.4%	0.6
15 to 19 years	16,560	1,066	8.1%	0.5
20 to 24 years	13,183	1,148	6.5%	0.5
25 to 34 years	29,053	1,418	14.2%	0.6
35 to 44 years	27,272	1,274	13.4%	0.5
45 to 54 years	26,311	1,285	12.9%	0.6
55 to 59 years	12,030	886	5.9%	0.4
60 to 64 years	8,026	695	3.9%	0.4
65 to 74 years	12,195	689	6.0%	0.4
75 to 84 years	8,242	567	4.0%	0.3
85 years and over	3,043	444	1.5%	0.2
Median age (years)	33.3	0.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	145,373	3,280	71.2%	0.8
21 years and over	136,428	3,002	66.9%	0.8
62 years and over	27,831	974	13.6%	0.6
65 years and over	23,480	790	11.5%	0.4
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>145,373</b>	<b>3,280</b>	<b>145,373</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	69,981	2,244	48.1%	0.8
Female	75,392	1,662	51.9%	0.8
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>23,480</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>23,480</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	9,816	510	41.8%	1.7
Female	13,664	617	58.2%	1.7
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>204,070</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>204,070</b>	<b>(X)</b>

One race	195,945	4,497	96.0%	0.6
Two or more races	8,125	1,205	4.0%	0.6
One race	195,945	4,497	96.0%	0.6
White	158,428	4,902	77.6%	1.4
Black or African American	7,692	1,210	3.8%	0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,836	495	0.9%	0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	12,264	1,110	6.0%	0.5
Asian Indian	3,060	838	1.5%	0.4
Chinese	1,391	601	0.7%	0.3
Filipino	2,398	697	1.2%	0.3
Japanese	616	343	0.3%	0.2
Korean	352	178	0.2%	0.1
Vietnamese	869	439	0.4%	0.2
Other Asian	3,578	892	1.8%	0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,394	494	0.7%	0.2
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	14,331	2,223	7.0%	1.1
Two or more races	8,125	1,205	4.0%	0.6
White and Black or African American	808	614	0.4%	0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,003	490	1.0%	0.2
White and Asian	2,019	659	1.0%	0.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	203	166	0.1%	0.1
<b><i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</i></b>				

<b>Total population</b>	<b>204,070</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>204,070</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	165,548	5,145	81.1%	1.4
Black or African American	9,224	1,304	4.5%	0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,533	742	2.2%	0.4
Asian	15,019	1,224	7.4%	0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,843	616	0.9%	0.3
Some other race	16,534	2,327	8.1%	1.1
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>204,070</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>204,070</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	70,175	3,521	34.4%	1.3
Mexican	63,283	3,771	31.0%	1.5
Puerto Rican	1,696	739	0.8%	0.4
Cuban	113	128	0.1%	0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	5,083	1,153	2.5%	0.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	133,895	3,343	65.6%	1.3
White alone	106,561	3,210	52.2%	1.4
Black or African American alone	7,185	1,093	3.5%	0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,329	420	0.7%	0.2
Asian alone	12,107	1,088	5.9%	0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	1,348	485	0.7%	0.2
Some other race alone	274	227	0.1%	0.1
Two or more races	5,091	1,035	2.5%	0.5
Two races including Some other race	188	124	0.1%	0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	4,903	1,011	2.4%	0.5
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>73,147</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban a

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3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distr
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distr
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or uppe
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test f
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area ca
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.